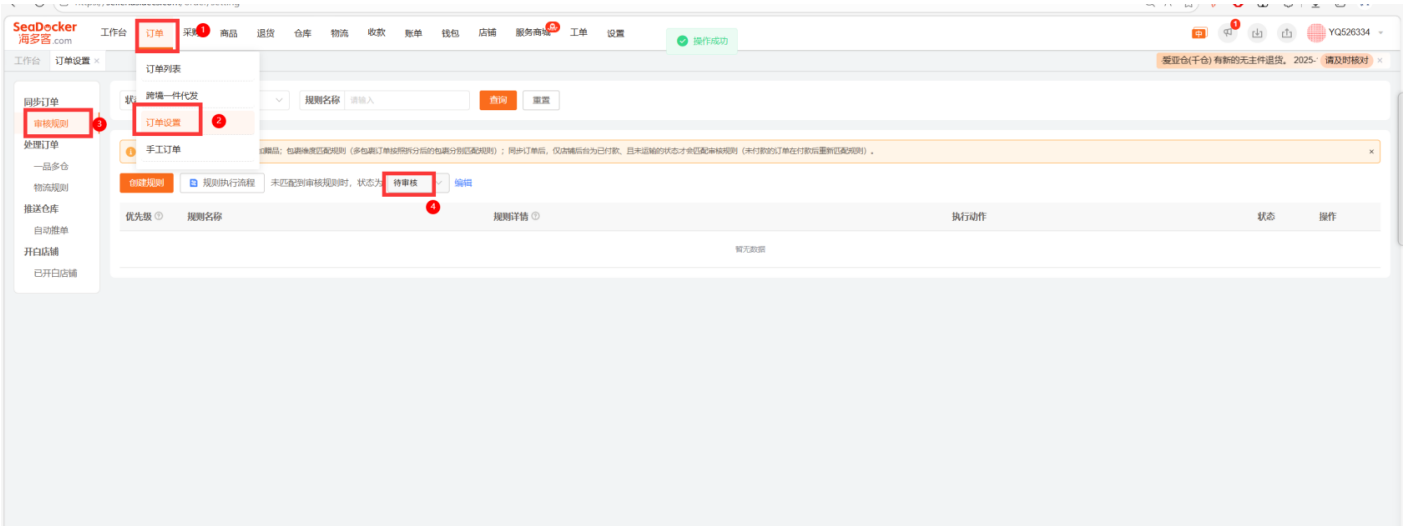


1
2 “ ”



#7
Rock 26 4h 2024 11:04:04
Rock 20 2026 06:14:32