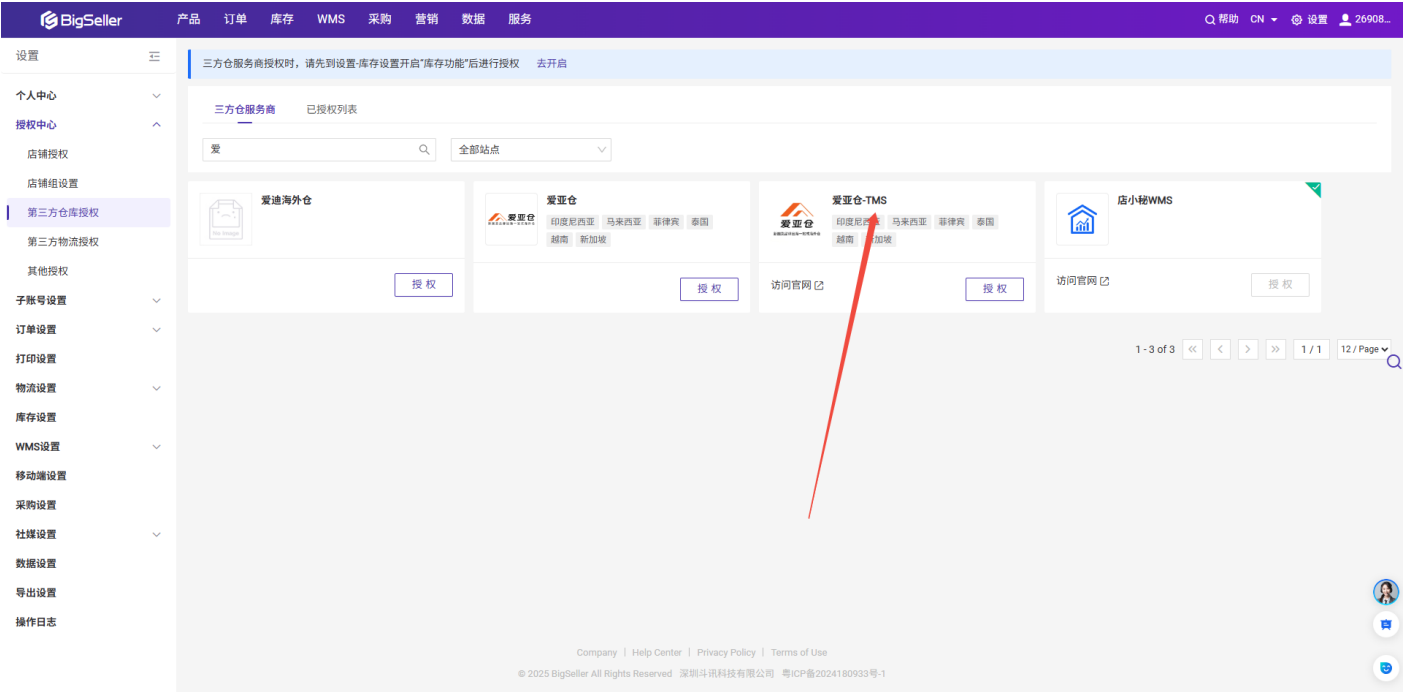


BigSeller (TMS)



#2
Rock 8 2025 12:23:35
Rock 27 2025 12:08:20